FAMILIARIZATION OF WORKING IN SCBA

Reference: NFPA 1001, 5.3.1  2008 Edition

JPR Identification:

Purpose: The purpose of this skill is to ensure the firefighter can remain oriented and familiarized with his / her environment while working in an SCBA. This skill will focus on breathing techniques and physical limitations while performing work in an SCBA. Each firefighter will be working in simulated hazardous atmospheres and will learn how to use controlled breathing techniques and emergency procedures in the event of an SCBA failure or low air situations.

Performance Outcome: The firefighter will navigate through various obstacles while wearing an SCBA to remain familiar with its limitations and the feeling of performing in an SCBA. The firefighter should complete a variety of tasks over a period of time in order to utilize breathing techniques and perform various job related tasks. The firefighter may operate in a visible environment but the company officer may also want the firefighter to experience the same scenario in limited to no visibility. There are no established timeframes for these evolutions as the specific props or course may be adjusted to fit the needs of the company. Note: this evolution may be adjusted by the company officer to fit the need of his / her specific crew members.

Materials Required: Personal Protective Equipment
Self Contained Breathing Apparatus
Note: It is the discretion of the company officer what props and configuration are utilized for this company skill.

Critical Teaching Points:
1. This skill may be combined with other minimum company standards to complete to skills at once, the key is to get firefighter familiar with working in the SCBA performing various duties.
2. Company officers should monitor all firefighters for signs of claustrophobia and physical exertion throughout this evolution. Company officers should walk with the firefighter and monitor throughout the course.
3. The emphasis of this skill is not speed, but working in an SCBA while concentrating on techniques and limitations
4. This will allow the firefighters to perform skills while wearing an SCBA
5. The company officer may change the layout as needed to address the needs of crew members and availability of equipment
6. The company officer may choose to utilize job specific duties such as climbing ladders, chopping roof, etc… or may use non-conventional methods such as basketball or other physical activities.
7. The evolution may be adjusted to meet the needs of the crew or to address any specific deficiencies that have been identified at the discretion of the company officer.

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1. Ensure that all personal protective equipment is appropriately donned and secure before starting the evolutions.
2. This scenario is meant to be completed with a sense of urgency but not to the hellish extent of the “Jenkins Air Management”
3. The company officer shall review and demonstrate breathing techniques while wearing an SCBA. This should also include techniques eliminating fog through the use of the by-pass valve.
4. An obstacle course should be set up where the firefighters will progress through while wearing their SCBA and breathing air.
5. Firefighters should begin the course with a full bottle.
   a. Station 1 uses an axe to chop telephone poles on the Truckman prop simulating vertical ventilation
   b. Station 2 the firefighter will climb a ladder that is laid into the drill tower while carrying a tool
   c. Station 3 will have the firefighter crawl through the 32’ L shaped tunnel with no obstructions
   d. Station 4 the firefighter will carry a high rise pack up the drill tower, drop in at the top and descend the drill tower
   e. Station 5 the firefighter will breach through a pallet that is braced against a restricted passageway prop
   f. Station 6 will simulate forcible entry through security bars and the firefighter will use a K12 saw to make 3 cuts on the Truckman; level, overhead, and sideways
   g. Station 7 the firefighter will complete 2 cycles on the breach/pull prop.
   h. Station 8 the firefighter will ascend the stairs and retrieve the high rise pack and descend the stairs
   i. Station 9 each firefighter will walk.
6. The goal is to use all of the air in the cylinder; when they run out of air, they may disconnect the regulator from the face piece.
7. It may be necessary for some firefighters to be put through additional obstacles in order to use the full extent of their air supply.
8. At the conclusion of the exercise, company officers should talk to their firefighters about the physical limitations they experienced and the benefits of using good breathing techniques.
9. Note: this drill may be completed at the stations using a variety of obstacles. It is the company officers discretion to utilize the props at the ETC or make other arrangements for his specific company.